

Sustrans makes it easier for everyone to walk, wheel and cycle. We work for and with communities, helping them to come to life by walking, wheeling and cycling to create healthier places and happier lives for everyone.

We inspire people to change the way we all travel every day, forging closer connections with our neighbours and reducing traffic to create a better environment and more sustainable society for everyone.

We're custodians of the National Cycle Network, a UK-wide network of traffic-free paths for everyone, connecting cities, towns and countryside, loved by the communities they serve. There are over 1620 miles of NCN across Scotland, with 695 miles traffic free.



Invented in Dumfriesshire in 1839 by Kirkpatrick Macmillan, Scotland is the spiritual home of the bicycle.



# Introduction

A recent <u>review</u> on the value of cycling highlights the benefits to businesses of cycling, for everyday use and pleasure, cycle tourism on the NCN is worth £345m a year to the Scottish economy and offers significant health and environmental benefits.

Welcoming and inspiring places with connected cycle routes create more desirable places to live, work and visit, making people happier and healthier, providing low carbon travel and boosting local economies.

This guide outlines some practical tips on improving the quality of the visitor experience for all cyclists and potentially increasing your businesses profitability and profile.

It also offers an overview of leisure cycling in Scotland and a snapshot of the current trends. Create more desirable places to live, work and visit



**Boost local** economies







Cycle tourism on the NCN is worth £345 million per year

to the Scottish economy\*

Based on research by Sustrans Scotland in 2015.

Leisure cyclists have an important economic impact, whether they are day trippers, weekenders or touring cyclists. The average length of stay is 4-6 nights with a spend of around £64 per night.

Scotland is an attractive destination for cyclists from all over Europe and the world. However, most leisure cyclists are domestic, from within the UK; over **53**% are from Scotland, **45**% from England and **1.9**% from Wales.

In terms of secondary markets, Germany and The Netherlands are key European markets.

Cycling Scotland Research published in December 2021 found there has been a **30**%\* increase in the number of people cycling since 2017. In 2017, the research found that **27**% of people in Scotland cycled for transport or leisure once every few months or more regularly. In 2021, the figure reached **35**%.

Sustrans Network report (2021) highlights that on average cycling on the National Cycling Network has increased by 12% in 2021 relative to 2019.

Cycling has gained significant popularity because it offers various benefits to peoples health and wellbeing. Moreover it serves as an environmentally friendly mode of transport and leisure activity since its carbon-neutral.

### More than 152,000

tourist visits to Scotland

are made each year by holidaymakers who spend a day or more cycling during their stay.



The leisure cycling season generally runs between March and the end of October.

The market has an average of around **162,250 visits per year,** with **64**% of riders being male and **26**% female.

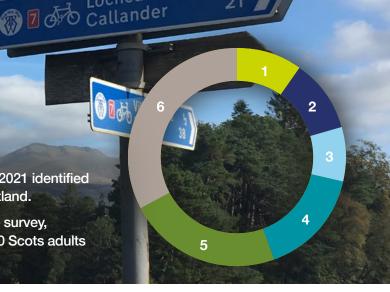




# Cycling Audience Segmentation

Research published by Sustrans Scotland in September 2021 identified six specific audience segments for leisure cycling in Scotland.

Data for this study was collected via a quantitative online survey, completed by a representative sample of more than 2,000 Scots adults in April 2021.



#### 1. Committed, adventurous, enthusiasts (10%)

Cycling is a fundamental part of their everyday lives and holidays.

Age

49% - 25-44 years

17% - 17-24 years

Family

46% have children's bicycles

at home

Location

82% live in an urban or suburban setting

#### 2. Confident, curious, fair-weather explorers (11%)

Cycling is a fundamental leisure/wellbeing activity.

Age

45% - 17-34 years

22% - 35-44 years

**Family** 

58% have children's bicycles

at home

Location

78% live in an urban or suburban areas

#### 3. Busy, outdoorsy, novices (8%)

Like the idea of cycling but barriers such as cost, safety and time get in the way.

Age

49% - 17-34 years

26% - 35-44 years

**Family** 

44% have children's bicycles

at home

Location

73% live in an urban or suburban setting

#### 4. Confident, habitual, exercisers (16%)

Older, confident cyclists but need inspiration and/or safe routes.

Age

24% - 45-54 years

21% - 55-64 years

**Family** 

32% have children

Location

69% live in urban/suburban setting

31% live in rural/semi-rural setting

#### 5. Nervous, inexperienced, beginners (23%)

Avid sightseers with little confidence. Need safe/easy routes and convincing that cycling is fun. This group is made up of a broad demographic. 85% would like to try cycling but are put off by barriers.

**Family** 

26% have children

#### 6. Rejectors (33%)

No future propensity to cycle. This group is skewed to older ages and a high number of people experiencing health problems.

# **Key Trends and Types of Riders**

Cyclists in Scotland can enjoy various biking experiences on numerous types of bikes and terrain.

However, one thing that most leisure cyclists have in common is that they are looking for places to stop off for food and drink, attractions to visit and other services such as accommodation and bike repairs.



#### **Mountain Biking**

Mountain bikers are easily recognisable by their chunky-tired bikes, suspension forks, and baggier clothing. They often carry a small rucksack with spares and have likely been riding off-road. They enjoy technical full-suspension bikes or hard-tail bikes and love spending weekends on forest trails.

These riders don't mind getting wet and muddy, and they prefer places with outdoor seating or that don't fuss about a little dirt. They appreciate secure bike parking, good food and drinks, and a bike wash facility is a real bonus for them.

#### **Road Cycling**

Road cyclists (Roadies) are easily identified by their traditional bikes with drop handlebars and snug-fitting clothing. They prefer stopping at places where they can see their bike.

Roadies travel light often without a lock and enjoy having something to eat and drink during their breaks. They may ride solo or as part of a larger group, such as a bike club, where all members wear matching clothing. They are usually, experienced and confident riders who are comfortable using the road.

#### **Gravel Biking**

Gravel riding is a new form of cycling that is growing rapidly. The discipline combines the off-road element of mountain biking with road cycling to deliver an experience accessible for a wide variety of cycling abilities. Riders follow forest roads, gravel tracks and cycle paths all of a non-technical nature and generally traffic free. Riders often have high value bikes so secure bike parking is a requirement. They are often looking for food and drink during breaks.

#### **Touring and Bikepacking**

Tourers can often be seen on NCN routes undertaking multi daytrips, often with panniers (bags attached to the bike).

They are looking for cycle-friendly accommodation with secure bike parking, information on the local area/ attractions and food stops.

Bikepacking is a form of touring using off-road cycles like mountain bikes or gravel bikes fitted with special bike packing bags that fit to the frame. It's growing rapidly, but numbers are still small. These riders will likely have been wild camping and are often looking to refresh and refuel.

#### **Electric Bikes (e-bikes)**

The use of e-bikes has increased dramatically. Halfords research indicates that up to 1.5 million could be sold in the UK by 2050.

E-bikes provide pedal assistance to tackle the hills and open up the joys of riding a bike to more people. They often allow mixed ability and fitness groups to ride together and cover longer distances.

They come in all shapes and sizes and typically have an average battery range of 60-80 miles. However, riders can extend this by recharging at local attractions, cafés and shops.

E-bikers will be looking for places with secure parking to stop off for food and drink, and attractions to visit.

#### **Family Cyclists**

Children love cycling as it is fun and offers them freedom and independence to get around. Families are often looking for safe, accessible routes that are neither too long nor challenging. Often as part of a day trip combining cycling with a destination such as an attraction like a castle, farm or favourite café. Toilets, and good food and drink options are important factors for families.



# 2023 UCI World Championships

In August 2023 Scotland hosted the first ever cycling mega event in the 2023 Cycling Worlds.

This huge high-profile event combined 13 existing UCI World Championships into one mega-event creating history by uniting the global cycling family and making it one of the world's top 10 sporting events. With around one million spectators in Scotland over 11 days, this was unique opportunity to showcase Scotland as a word class cycling destination. There is a huge opportunity for cycle tourism to build on the legacy of this event.







## **Get The Basics Right**

#### **Bike Security**

The most important thing cyclists will look for is secure bicycle storage, particularly for overnight stays. Can you provide this? It doesn't have to be fancy, but it must be secure. Any of the following would be ideal:

A lockable garage, shed, outhouse or room. Possibly a basement cellar or secure ground floor room

If you are a café, shop or visitor attraction, is there somewhere bikes can be left that can be seen and is safe and secure? This could simply be an existing structure suitable for locking bicycles to, something custom-made or purchased.

Why not also consider providing some high-quality locks that cyclists could borrow while using your facilities, particularly if you get lots of road cyclists travelling light?

Cyclists want their bikes parked where they can be seen and where they will not get damaged. There are many manufacturers offering a wide range of racks. Sheffield stands are recommended.

There may be support available to provide secure parking. https://www.transport.gov.scot/active-travel/active-travel-funding-opportunities/

#### **Local Information**

Provide local information which will be of interest to visiting cyclists.

Nothing beats local knowledge. Share your inside knowledge, offer information on the local cycling opportunities to and from your location and the area around it.

This might include:

- · Maps, trails and route guides
- Public transport information
- Cyclist-friendly places to eat
- · Daily weather forecasts
- Local bike shops for repairs
- · Cycle hire
- Local attractions and activities

If you can provide this on-site as well as on your website and social media, this will help cyclists to plan to visit you on their trip.

#### **Washing and Drying Facilities**

Given Scotland's changeable climate, cyclists would welcome the chance to wash and dry wet or muddy clothes and shoes in preparation for their next day's adventures. Are you able to provide access to washing facilities and a drying room?

#### **Bike Wash**

When bikes can cost thousands, care and maintenance is crucial. An outdoor hose or even a coin or card operated bike wash to clean bikes after a long and muddy ride will be welcomed by all cyclists. If a hose is not an option, a bucket, some dish washing brushes can offer a simple solution.

#### **Know the Code**

Scotland offers unparalleled rights of access to open spaces and the countryside. Enjoying access rights also means acting responsibly. You can help ensure visitors are aware of the Outdoor Access Code

#### **Flexibility**

Leisure cyclists on holidays may arrive late and leave early and might want to stay for one night only. Are you set up for this?

For example: Can you provide a simple lightweight packed lunch, an early breakfast or a hot meal in the evening? Flexibility and excellent customer service can help boost your reputation and keep customers returning.

## Cyclist-friendly food and free water bottle refills

Offer to fill up water bottles for free and promote this service! After several hours in the saddle cyclists can be a hungry bunch:

- · Can you do a cyclist special meal deal?
- How about a discount for anyone arriving by bicycle?
- For self-catering accommodation can your cycling guests pre-order food and drink?



## **Going the Extra Mile**

#### **Maintenance Facilities**

A few simple maintenance facilities can make a real difference for cyclists. These could include:

- · A track / floor pump
- Puncture repair kits (to purchase if necessary)
- · Allen keys and spanners
- · An old rag and some chain oil
- A cycle maintenance stand for outdoor use (24 hours)

#### **Baggage Transfer**

Could you offer a luggage transfer service and deliver your guests bags to their next destination? This could be a paid service, and if you promote in advance it could be another income stream.

## Offering Discounts and Incentives for Cycling Visitors

Offering discounts to cycling visitors is another good way to attract them. These can cover café and entry deals. Other incentives might include free water bottle top-ups and e-bike charging.

#### **Adding Value To Your Offer**

If you are a B&B or guest house there is a lot you can do, such as having secure bicycle storage and a drying room. Provide towels in case of wet weather, and for the growing number of e-bikes have somewhere to charge their battery.



# The Broch Café, Strathyre

The Broch Café is an award-winning family-run café on NCN7 in Strathyre. It's a popular stop with cyclists and the business is growing from strength to strength. They have plenty of racks for securing bikes and a bike maintenance station and pump, as well as a Bosch fast charger for customers on ebikes to use while they enjoy lunch or a drink.

#### Lesley Johnston, the owner, said:

**66** Our pump and bicycle maintenance station was installed by Sustrans and has been regularly used by our cycling clientele, both locals and visitors alike. We receive positive comments from all who use the facility and many are pleasantly surprised to find that such a maintenance station is available.

As a cycle friendly cafe, being able to promote that we have a pump and bike repair station available is a great marketing tool and one which we are sure will continue to attract cyclists of all ages and abilities to the Broch Cafe and the village of Strathyre.



# **Cyclists Welcome Schemes**



The VisitScotland Cyclists Welcome Award is recognised nationally and is available for accommodation providers including self-catering and camping/caravanning.

How to Apply for the Quality Assurance Scheme | VisitScotland.org



Cycling UK operate a long-established Cyclists Welcome scheme which includes listings of accommodation providers, cafes, attractions and cycle hire operators.

Cyclists Welcome | The place to plan your cycling



**Cycle in the Park** 

Cycle in the Park Welcome Scheme is designed to help and support tourism businesses in The Loch Lomond and Trossachs National Park

Cycle in the Park Welcome | Trust In The Park |
Loch Lomond And The Trossachs Countryside Trust
| National Parks Scotland | Conservation | Heritage |
Recreation | Walking | Landscape | Volunteer | Charity

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